



FUDAN UNIV 2023
REPORT

Strain-promoted Reactions of Cyclohexadiene & Cyclohexatriene

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Supervisor: Prof. Ping Lu

2023.12.8



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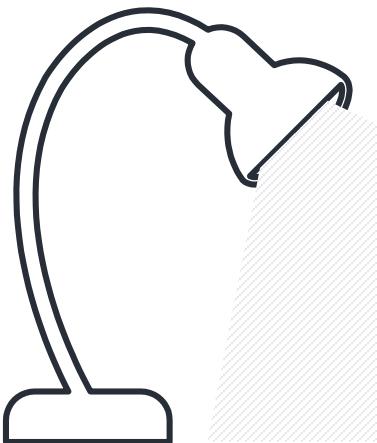
03 Cyclohexatriene

04 Summary and outlook



Introduction

Milestones in strained cyclic intermediate chemistry

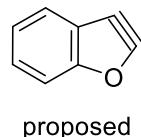


high
reactivities



short
lifetimes

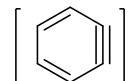
Stoermer
& Kahlert



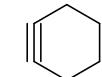
proposed

Roberts
& Wittig

*validated the intermediacy
of benzyne*



Roberts



cyclohexyne

Wittig



cyclohexadiene

Johnson



cyclohexatriene

1902

1953

1957

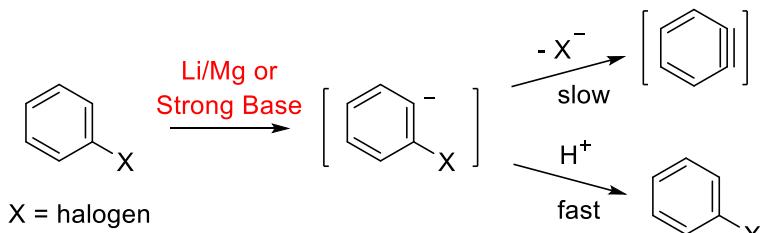
1966

1990

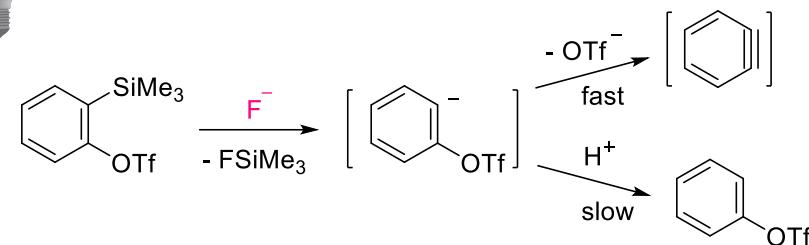
A convenient route to benzyne

Triflate Group (OTf) : Excellent Leaving Group

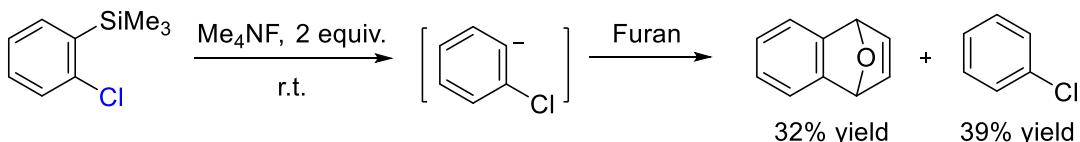
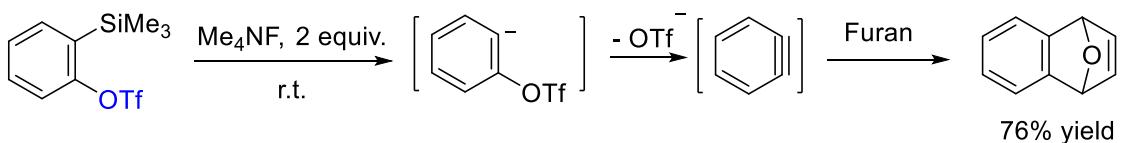
Before 1983: deprotonation of Aromatic Halogen Compounds



Kobayashi, 1983

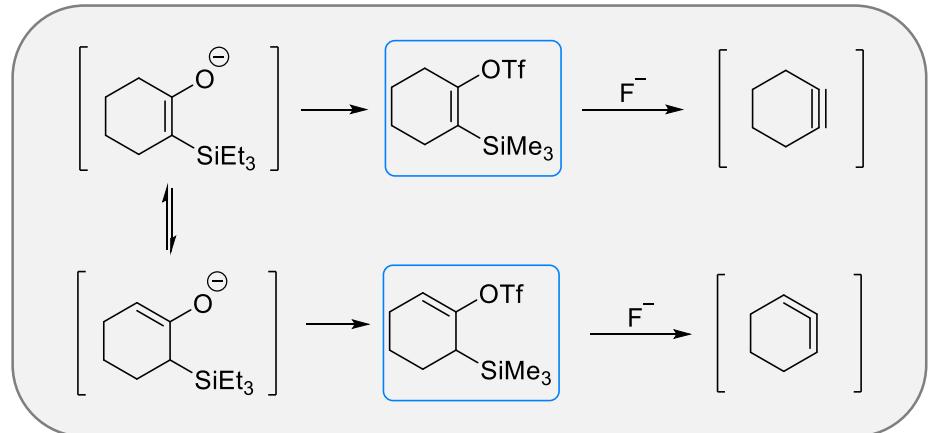


Comparison of Reactivity of Triflate with Chloride

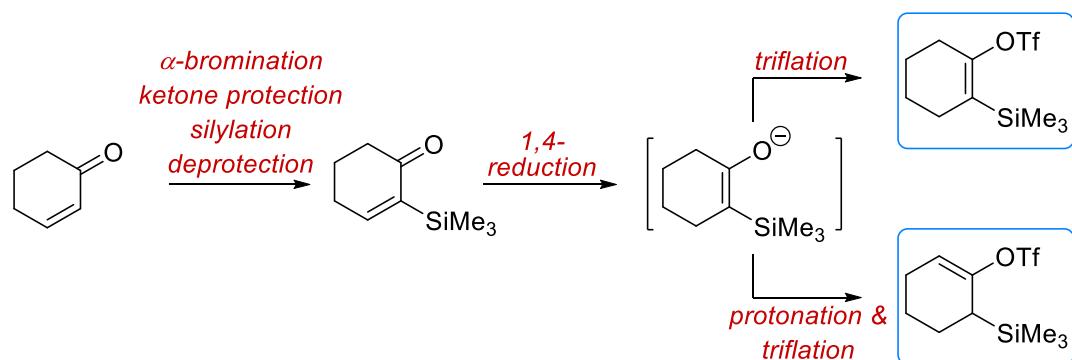


- tolerate base-sensitive functional groups
- under mild conditions

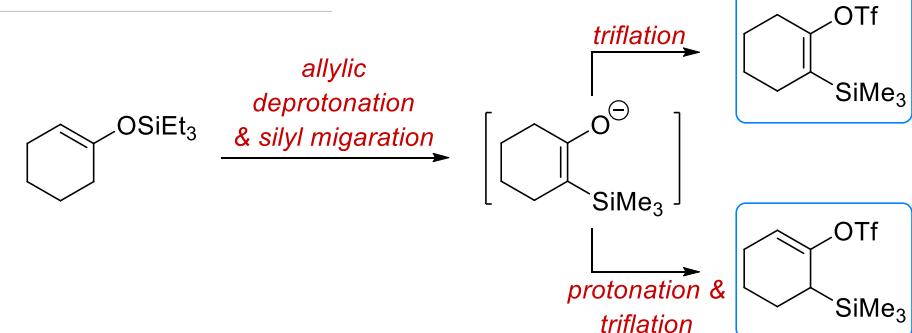
Synthetic approaches to precursors



Guitián' s approach, 2009

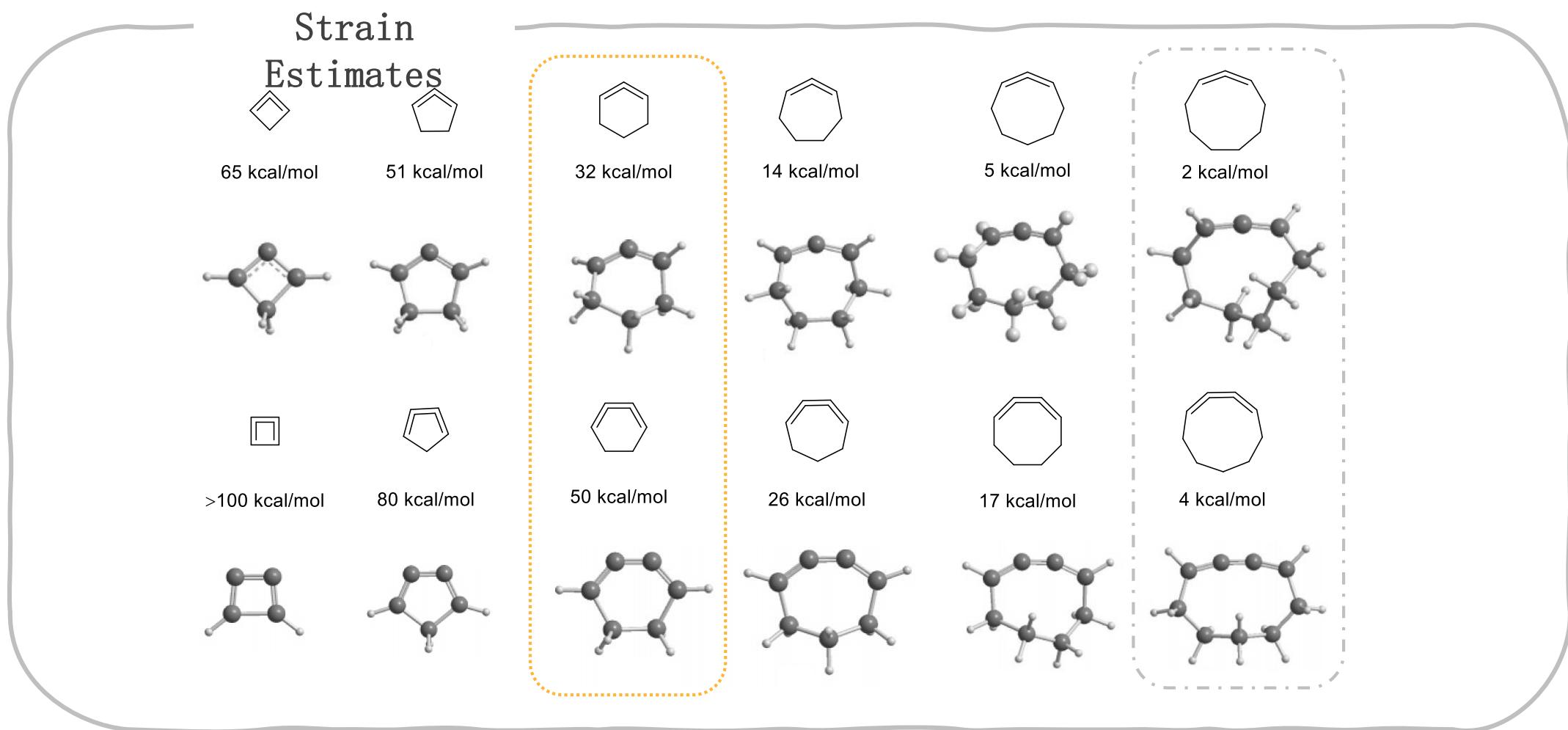


Mori' s approach, 2018

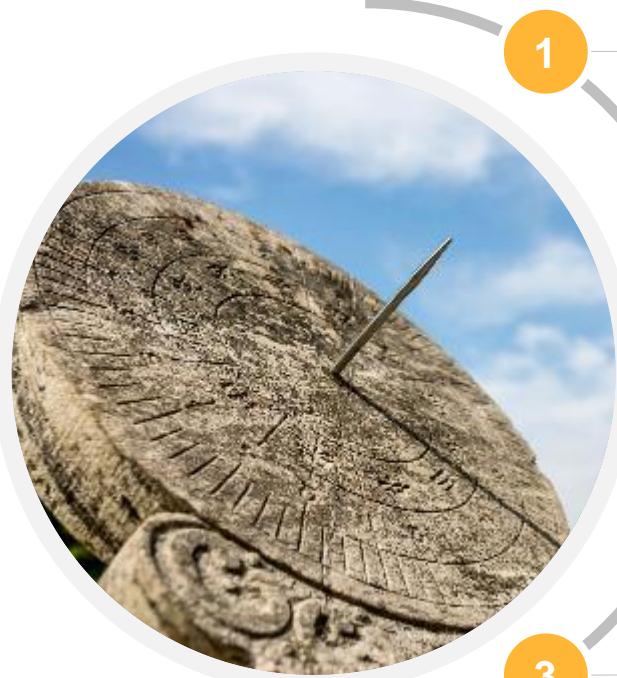


Garg' s approach, 2019

Small-Ring Cyclic Allenes and Butatrienes



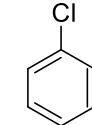
Overview of the current study



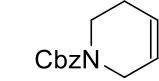
1

2

3

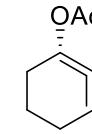


Precursor to
isopyrazam (fungicide)

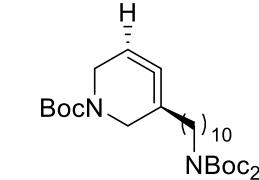


Precursor to
stimulus-responsive materials

About 4,600 reports

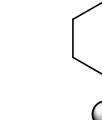
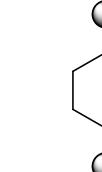
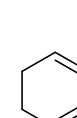


Precursor to
*sp*³-rich heterocycles



Precursor to
lissodendric acid A

About 160 reports



Few examples

102

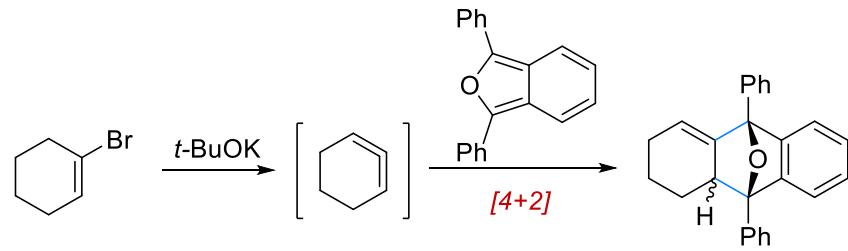
Cyclohexadiene

1, 2-Cyclohexadiene

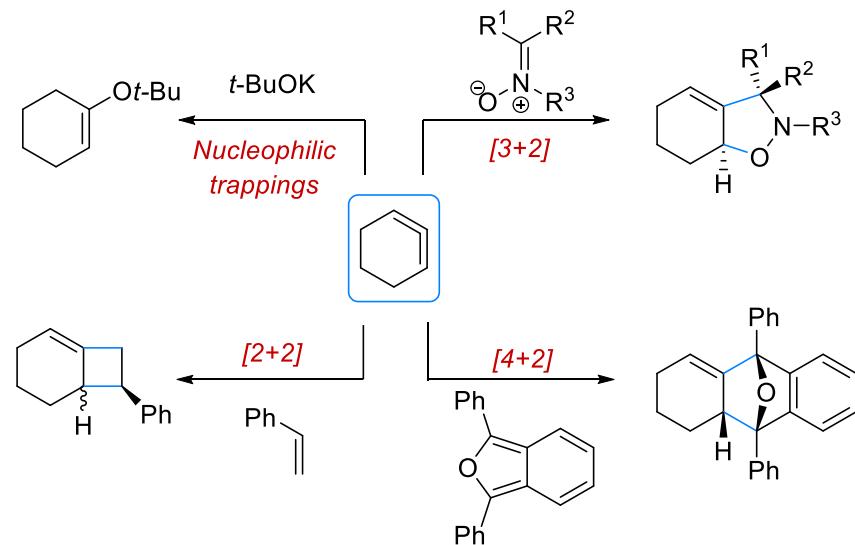


1966, Wittig:

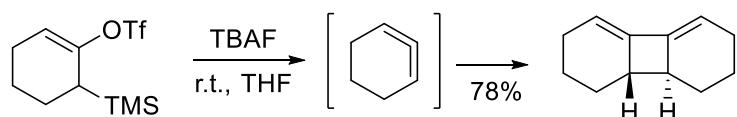
validated the intermediacy of 1, 2-Cyclohexadiene



Well studied Trapping reactions



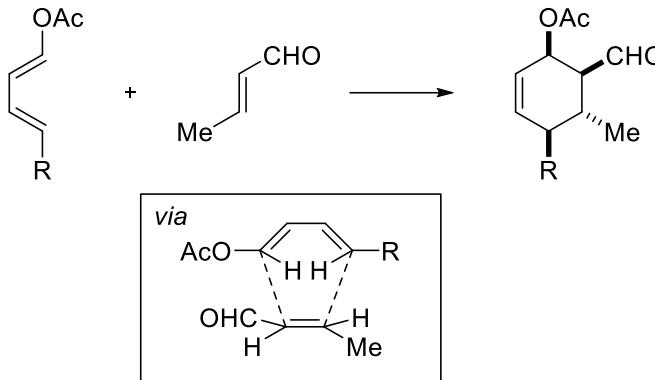
Rapid dimerization



Selectivity in Diels - Alder Reactions



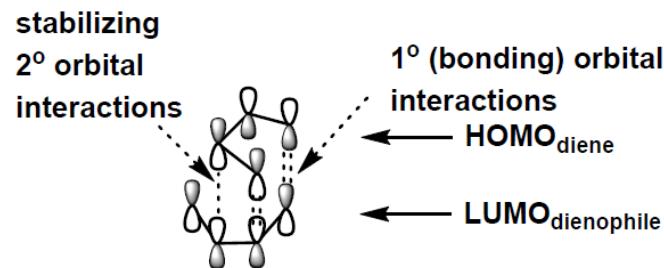
Factors influencing *endo* selectivity of the Diels - Alder reaction



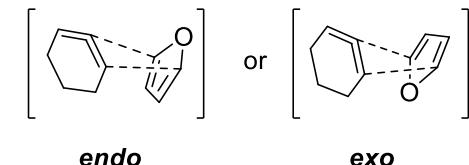
Endo transition state is favored

by

- stabilizing secondary orbital interactions
- increase pressure of reaction
- the use of Lewis acid catalysis

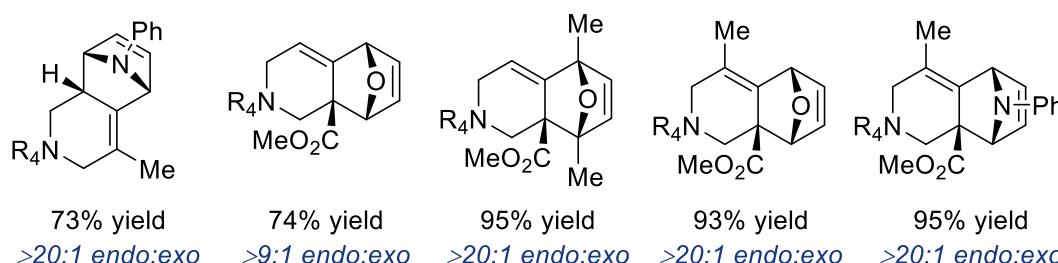
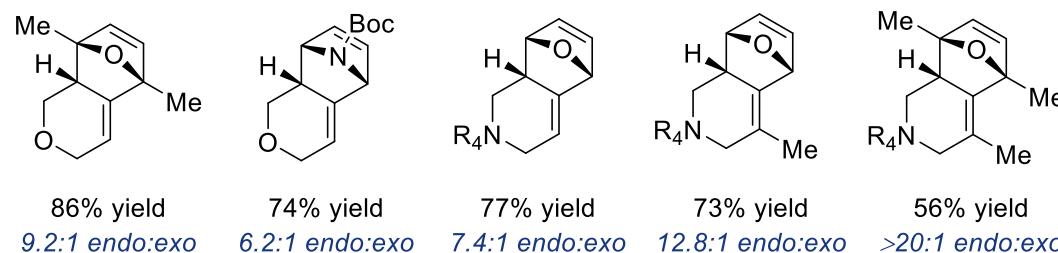
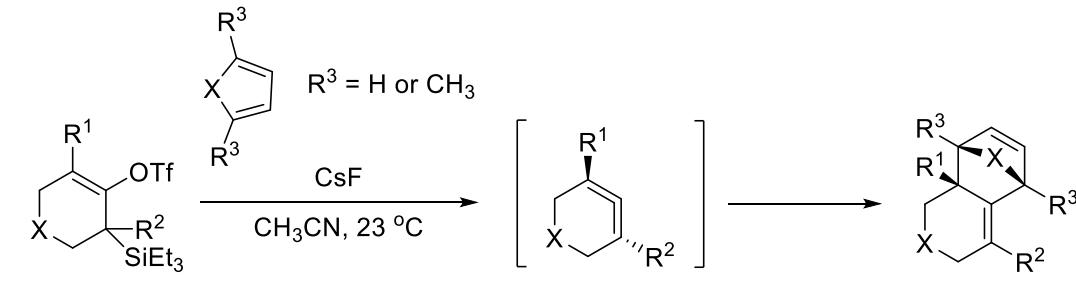


endo and *exo* transition structures

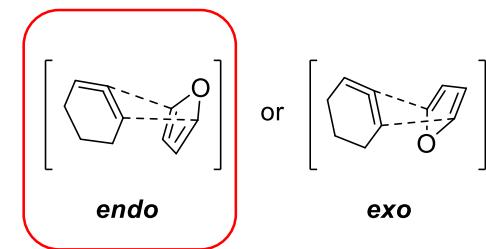
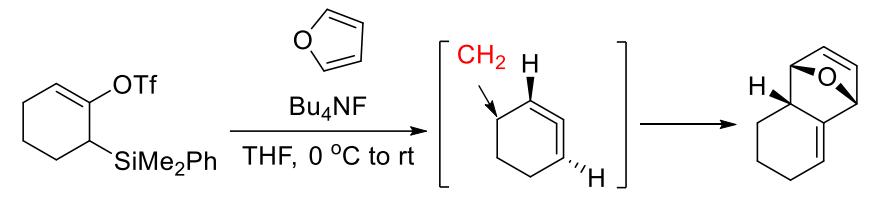


Selectivity in Diels - Alder Reactions

Examples of highly endo selective Diels - Alder reactions *endo* and *exo* transition structures

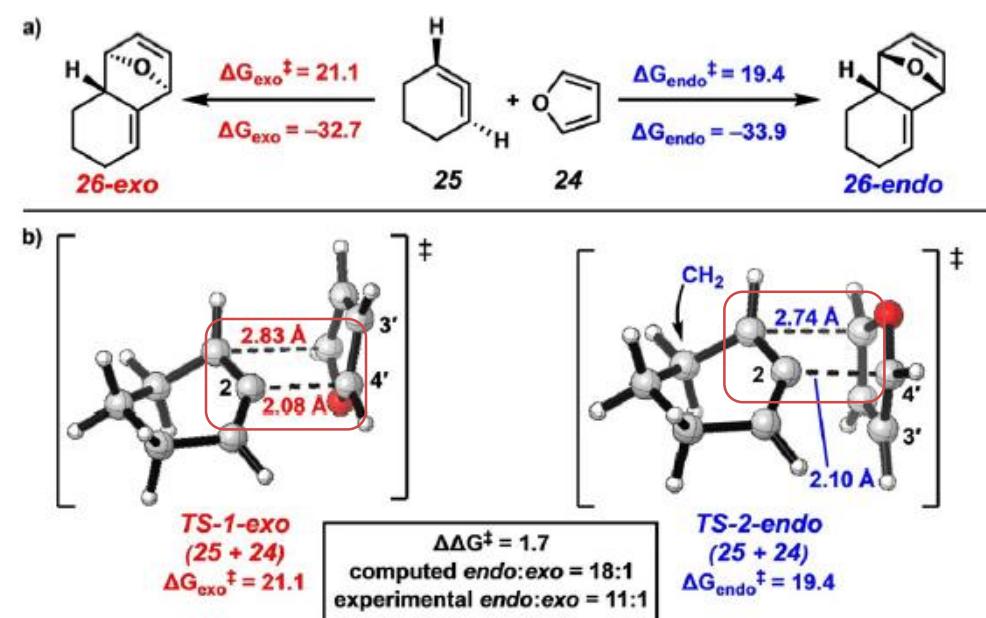
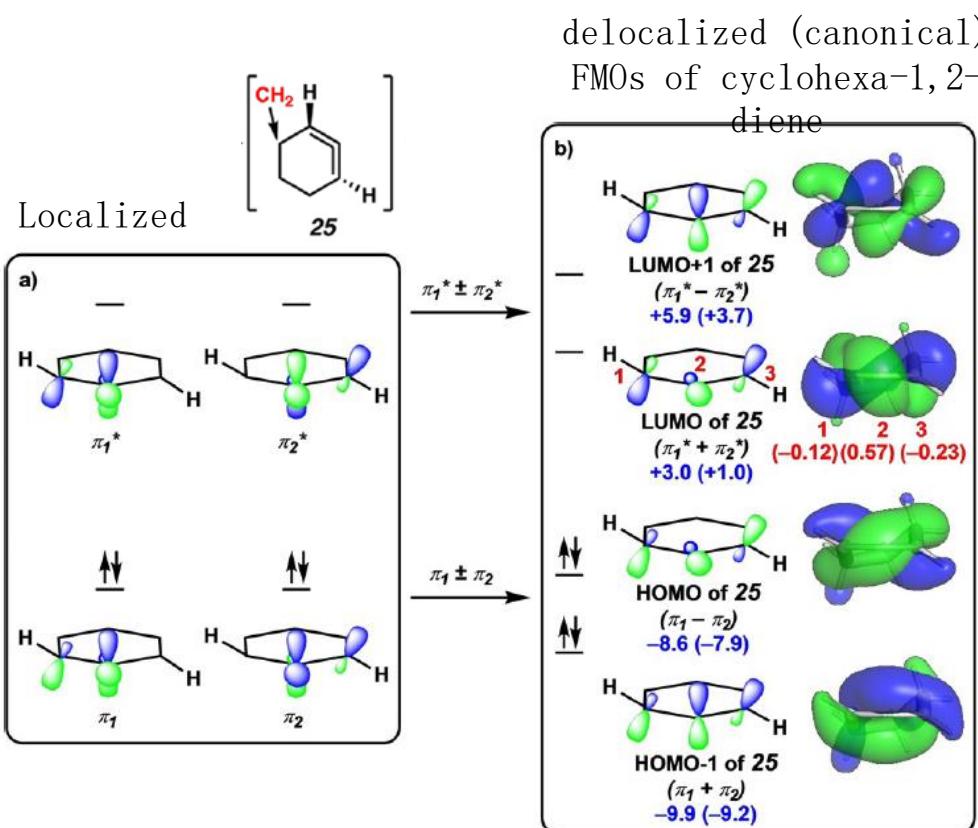


$\text{R}^4 = \text{carboxybenzyl}.$



Why the CH_2 group invariably is *endo* in the favored transition state?

Endo Selectivity in Diels - Alder Reactions



The LUMO of cyclohexa-1,2-dien has a larger MO coefficient at C2 and DA reactions with electron-rich dienes are expected to occur with preferential bonding at C2 of cyclohexa-1,2-diene.

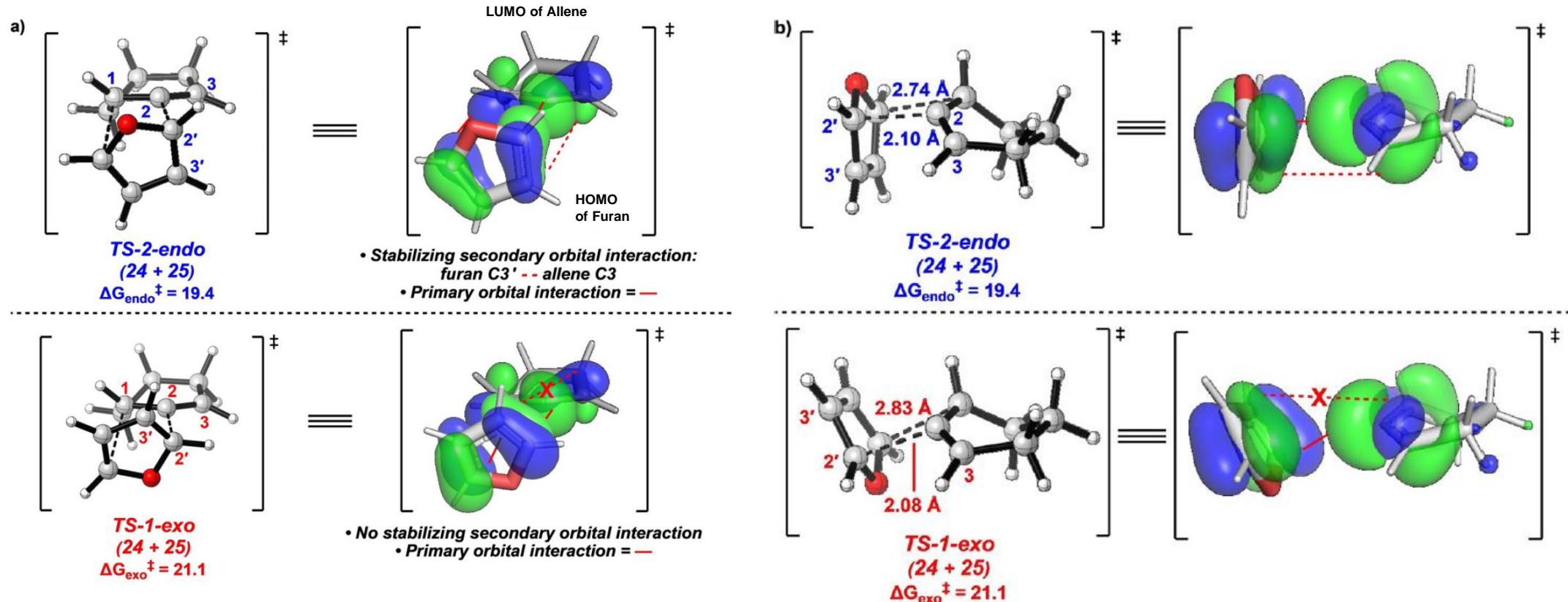
a) Calculated energy barriers for *exo* and *endo* Diels - Alder reaction of cyclohexa-1,2-diene (25) and furan (24).

b) *Exo* and *endo* transition state geometries: orbital overlap of the HOMO of furan with the p orbital on C2 of allene is maximized in the endo

Endo Selectivity in Diels - Alder Reactions



Allene LUMO/Furan HOMO interactions in the *endo* and *exo* transition states

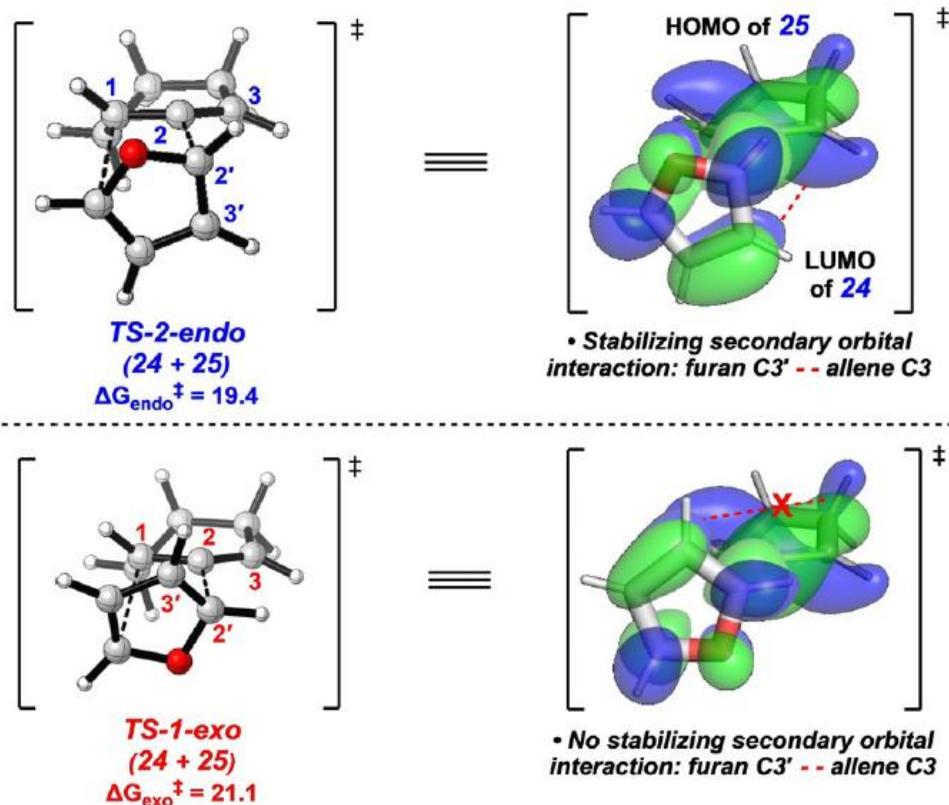


The stabilizing secondary orbital interaction in *TS-2-endo* involves orbital overlap of the HOMO at C3' of furan with the LUMO at C3 of cyclohexa-1,2-diene.

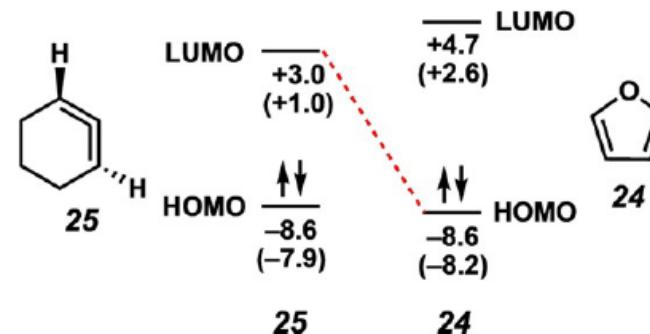
Endo Selectivity in Diels - Alder Reactions

Allene HOMO/Furan LUMO interactions

b) Allene HOMO/Furan LUMO Interactions



HOMO and LUMO energies



FMO energy gaps

25 LUMO/24 HOMO = 11.8 (9.2)
25 HOMO/24 LUMO = 12.9 (10.5)

Strongest interaction:
overlap between allene LUMO and furan HOMO

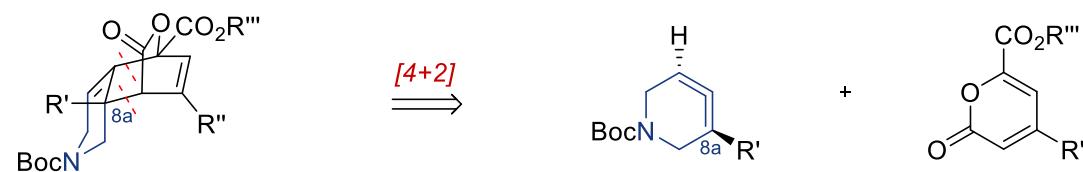
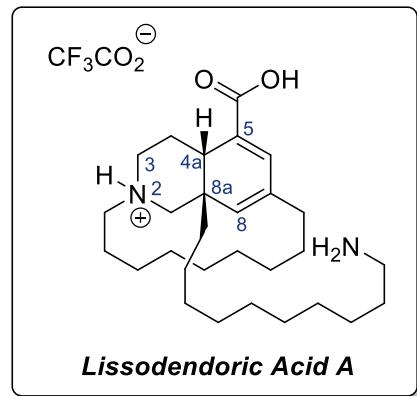
Second strongest interaction:
overlap between allene HOMO and furan LUMO

in both normal and inverse electron-demand Diels - Alder reactions of furan and allene, orbital interactions are more stabilizing along the *endo* pathway

Recent studies of strained cyclic allenes in total synthesis

Synthetic Target: Lissodendoric Acid A
a **regioselective**, **diastereoselective**, and **stereospecific** trapping reaction of a cyclic allene intermediate

manzamine 生物碱

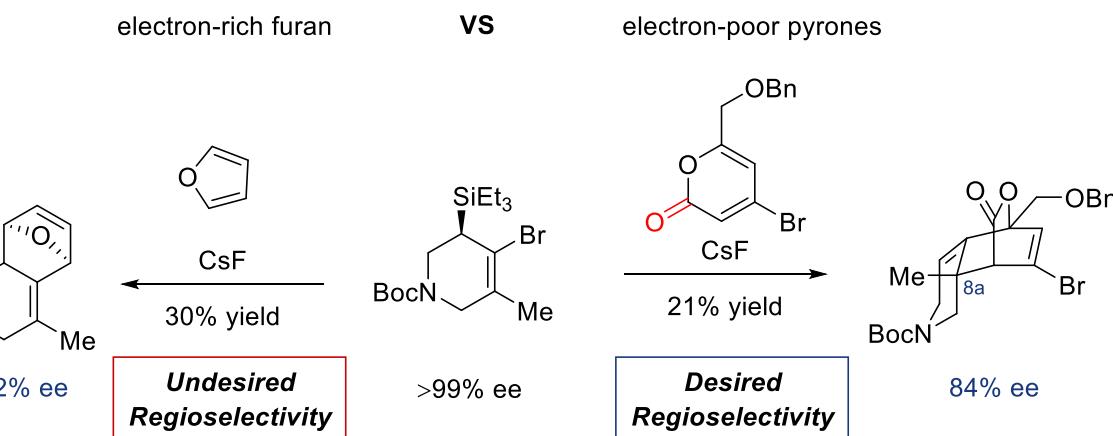
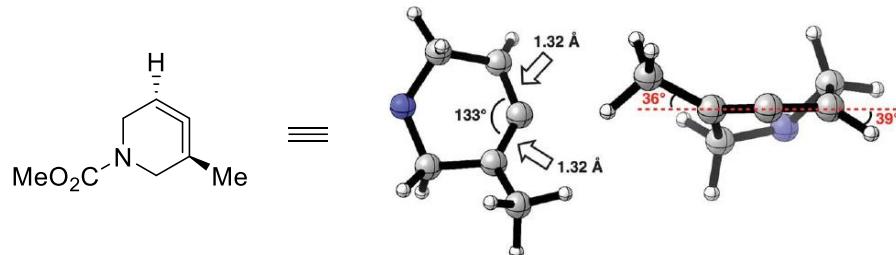


- Rapid assembly of azadecalin core with C8a quaternary stereocenter
- [2.2.2]-bicycle as masked diene

- Enantioenriched *in situ*-generated cyclic allenes and enantiospecific trapping studies
- Used of pyrone to control regioselectivity

Recent studies of strained cyclic allenes in total synthesis

Regioselectivity and Stereospecificity Studies



- high reactivity due to strain
- inherently chiral

Regioselectivity:

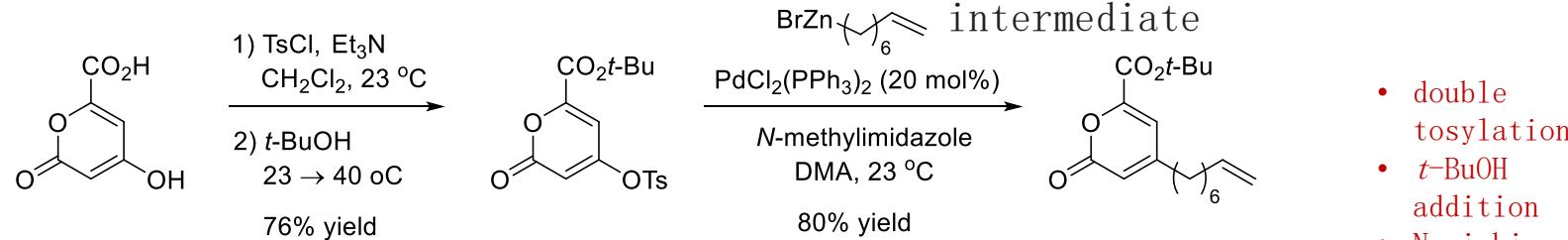
- through an inverse electron-demand Diels–Alder process
- the carbonyl group conjugated with the diene provides the dominant electronic action

Recent studies of strained cyclic allenes in total synthesis

Assembly of the Azadecalin

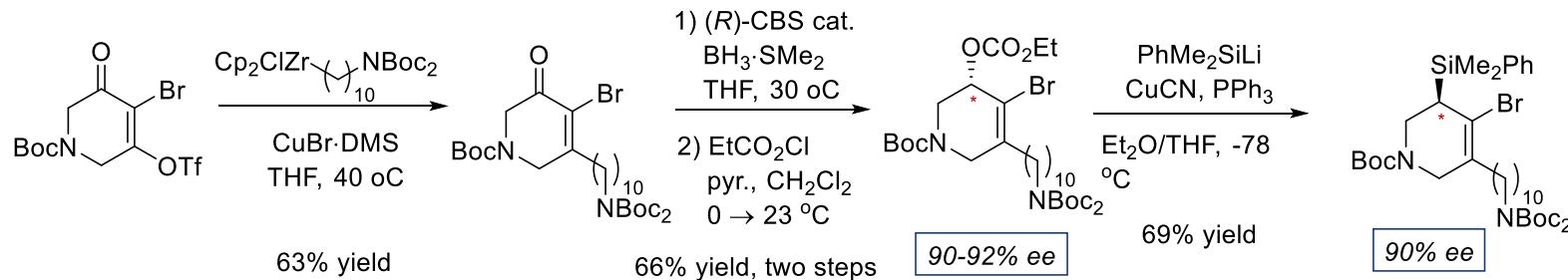
a **regioselective**, **core diastereoselective**, and **stereospecific** trapping reaction of a cyclic allene

A



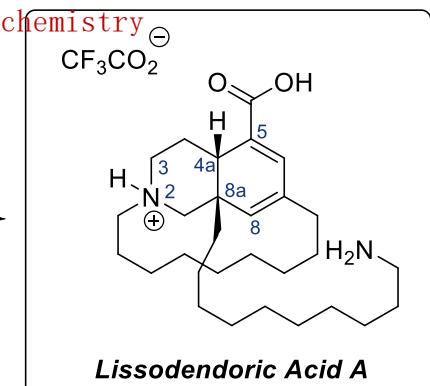
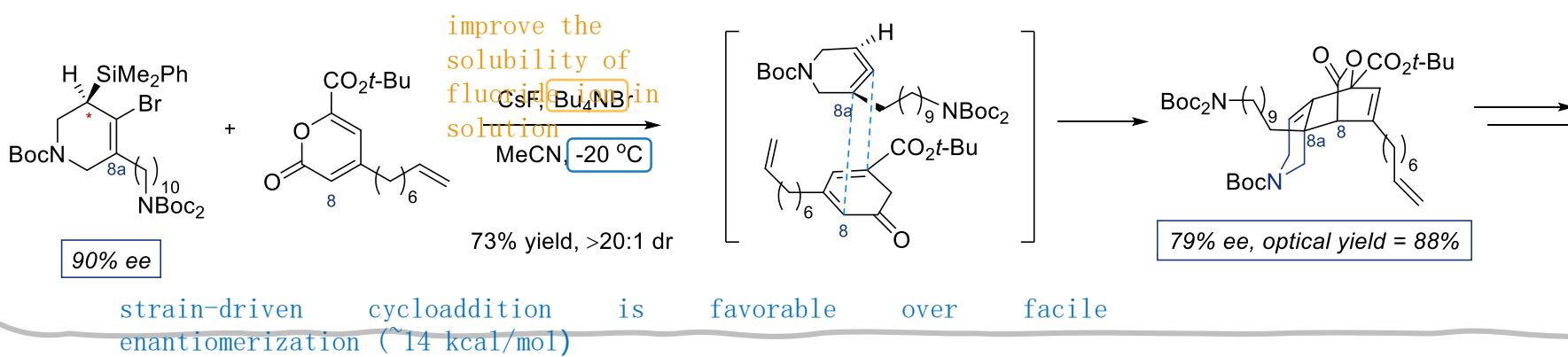
- double tosylation
- $t\text{-BuOH}$ addition
- Negishi coupling

B



- 1,4-addition & triflate ejection
- CBS reduction
- carbonation
- inversion of stereochemistry

C



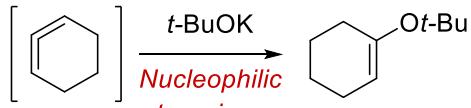
12 steps, 0.8% overall yield¹⁸

Recent studies of strained cyclic allenes

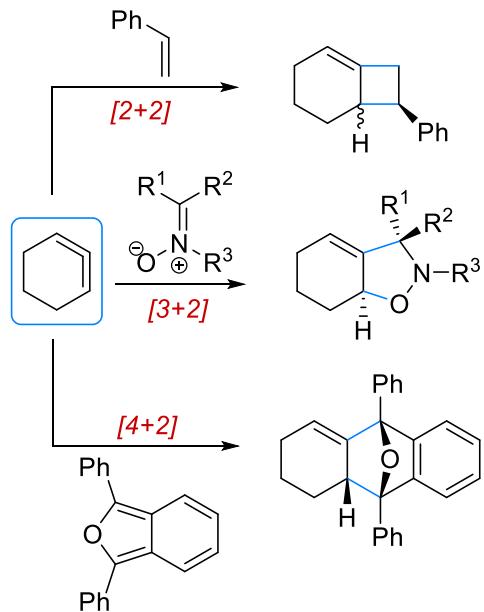
Frequently Studied



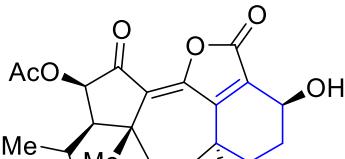
Nucleophilic trappings



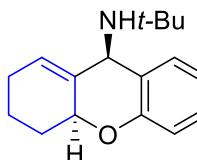
Cycloaddition reactions



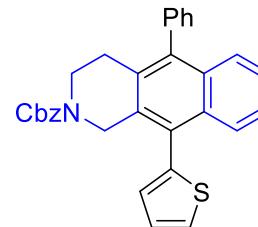
Synthesis



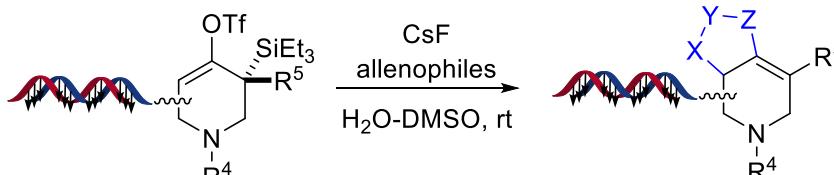
Guanacastepene N
Natural Product Synthesis



Heterocycle Synthesis



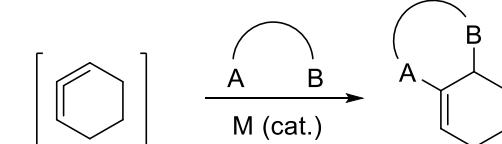
Materials Chemistry



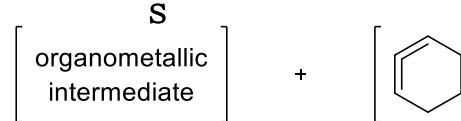
DNA-encoded Library Synthesis

Rarely Studied

Metal-catalyzed reactions



Challenge



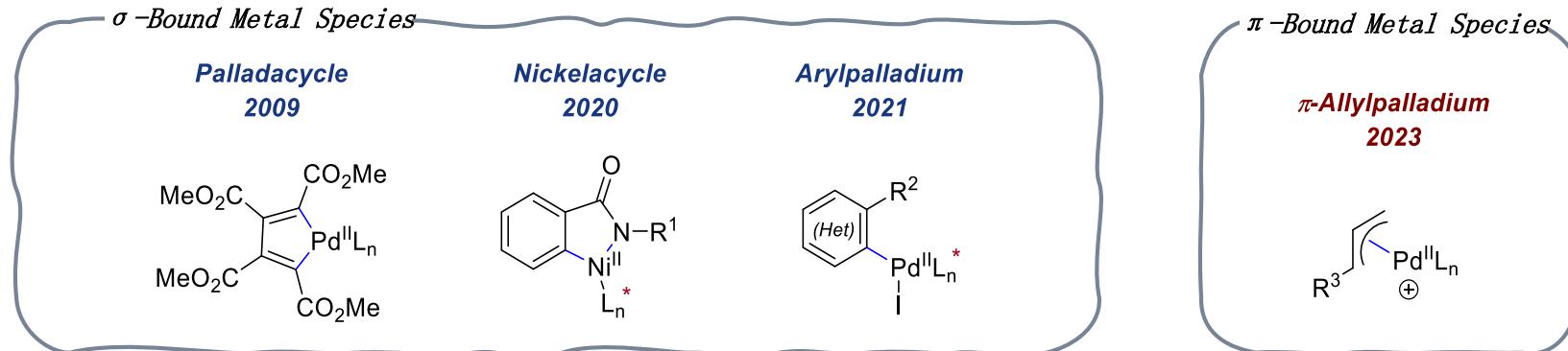
Catalytically generated Fleeting intermediate

- Requires reaction between two species generated *in situ* at low concentrations
- Control of stereochemistry

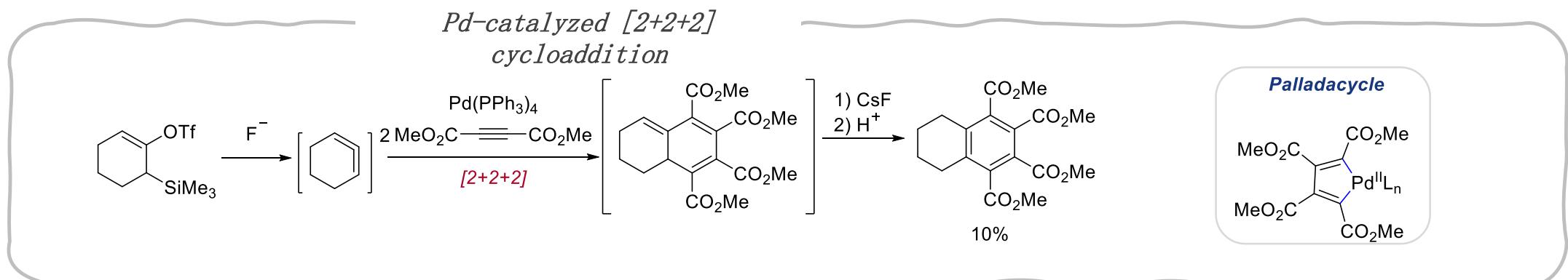
Metal-catalyzed reactions of strained cyclic allenes



Organometallic Intermediate



Gutián, 2009



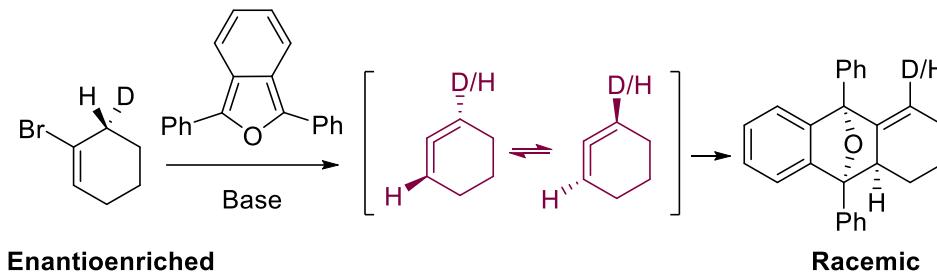
Properties of Cyclohexadiene

Dynamic Kinetic Resolution (DKR)

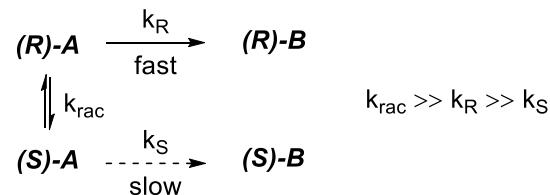


Balci & Jones ,
1980

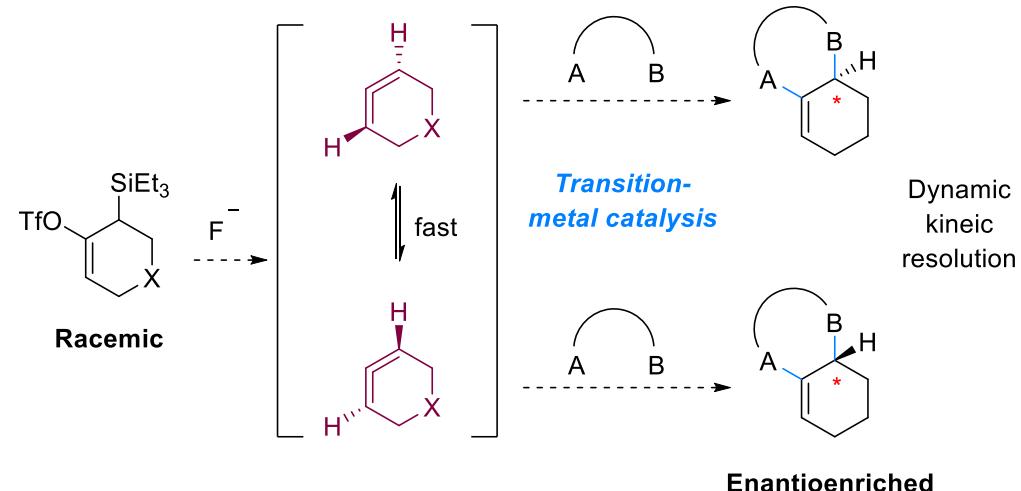
Racemization: an enantioenriched cyclic allene precursor is converted to a racemic cycloadduct

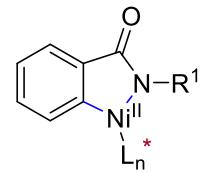


DKRs



Envisioned reaction pathway



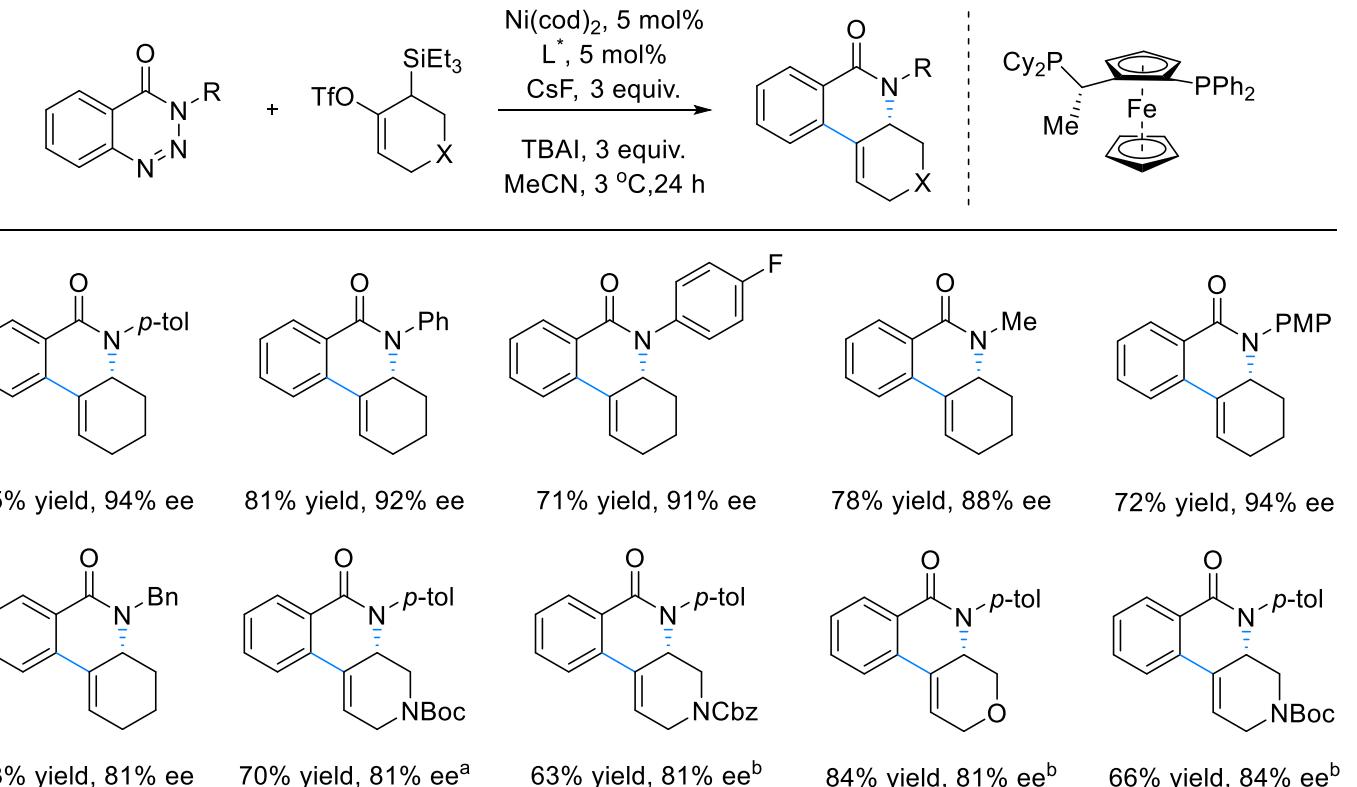


Metal-catalyzed reactions of strained cyclic allenes

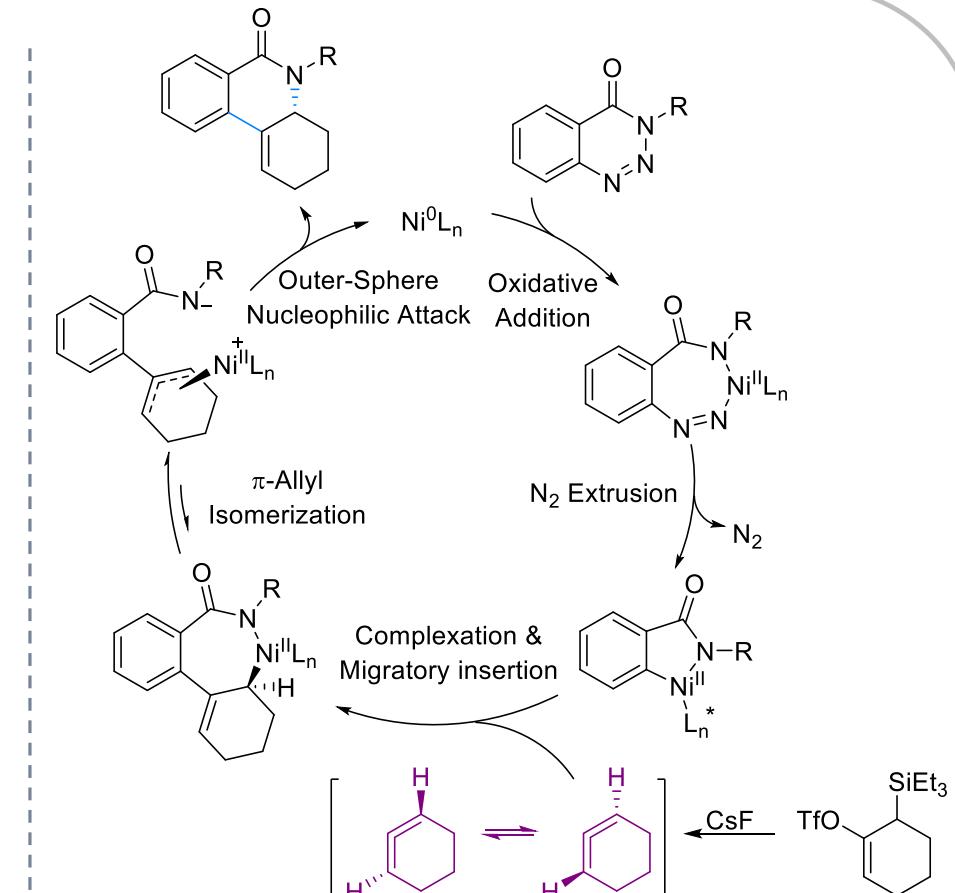


Garg,
2020

Ni-catalyzed dynamic kinetic resolution



Isolated yield. ^a Reaction was performed with 10 mol. % $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ and 10 mol. % of L^* in the absence of TBAI. ^b Reaction was performed with 10 mol. % $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ and 10 mol. % of L^* in the absence of TBAI at 23 °C.



racemic cyclic allene precursor
converted to an enantioenriched
annulated product via the DKR

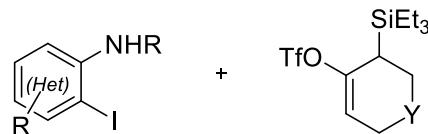
Metal-catalyzed reactions of strained cyclic allenes



Garg,
2021

Pd-Catalyzed
Annulations

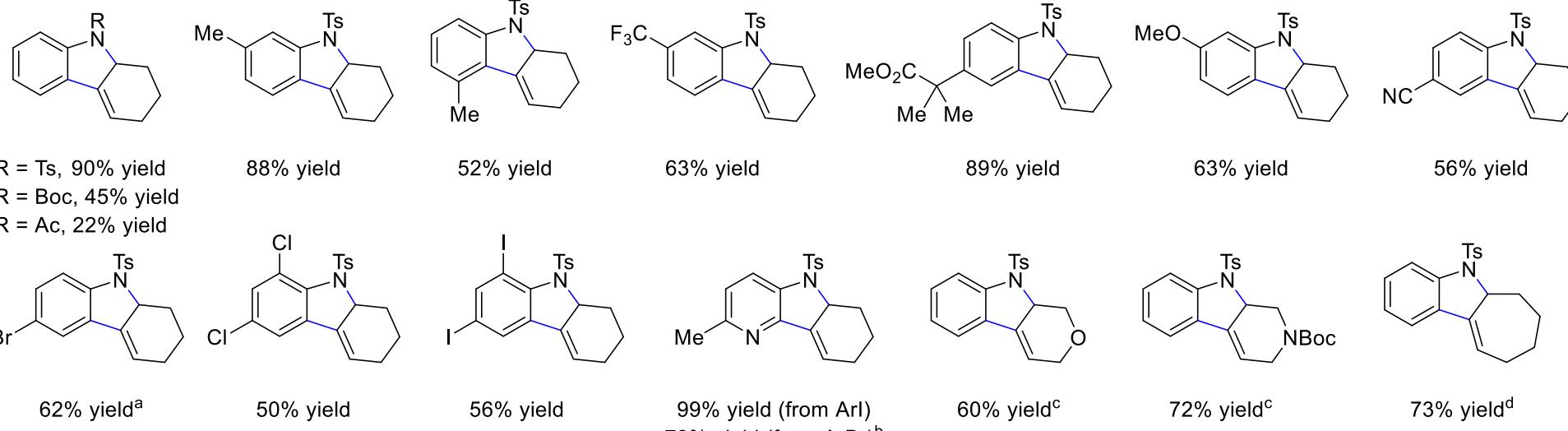
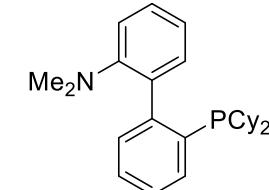
Readily available
annulation partners



$\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$, 10 mol%
Davephos, 20 mol%

CsF, 10 equiv.
 $\text{Bu}_4\text{N}^+\text{OTf}^-$, 5 equiv.
 Na_2CO_3 , 3 equiv.
DMF, 80 °C, 1 h

Polycyclic
product



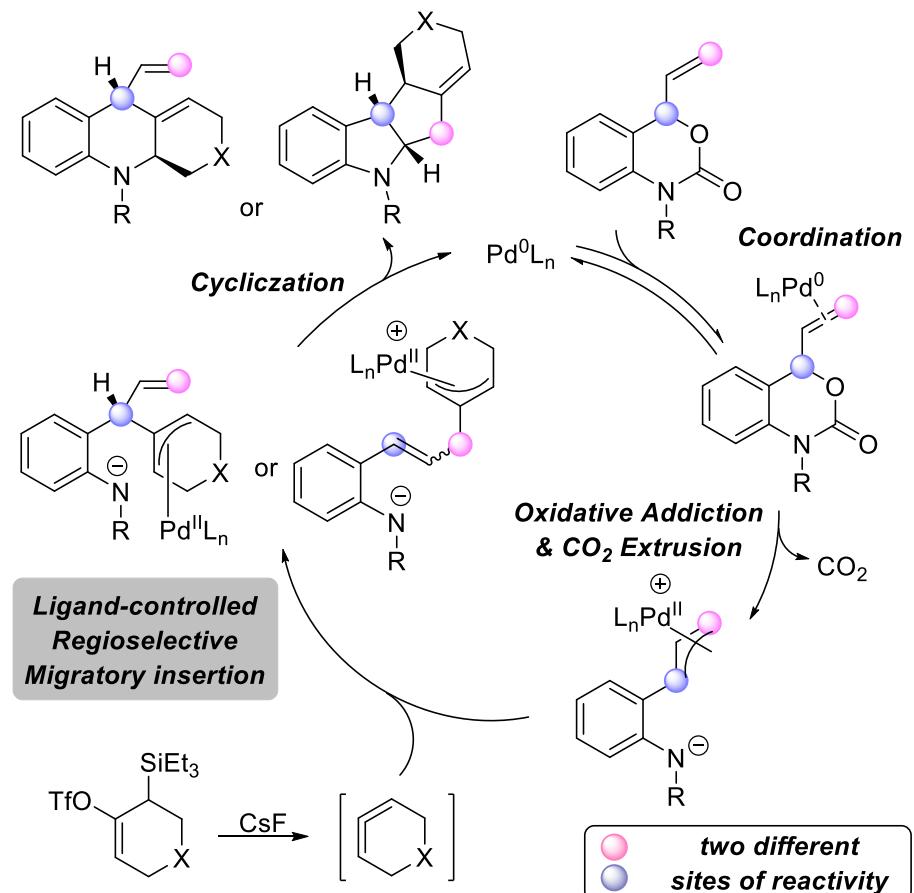
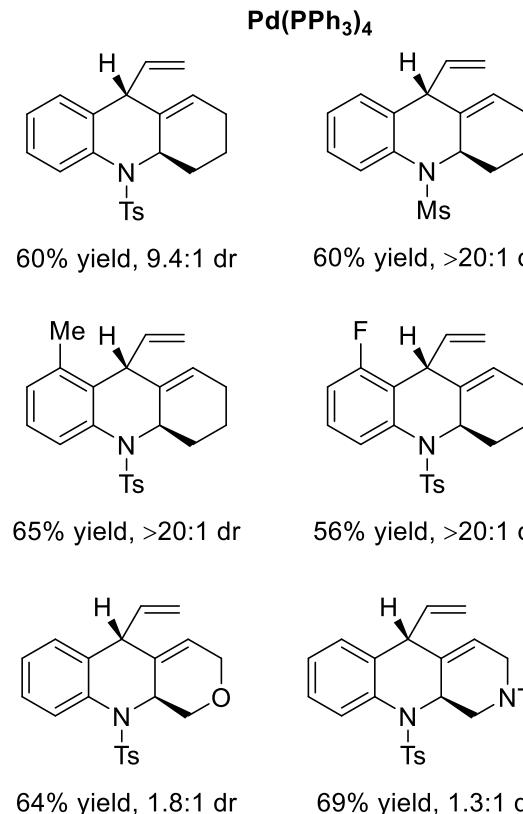
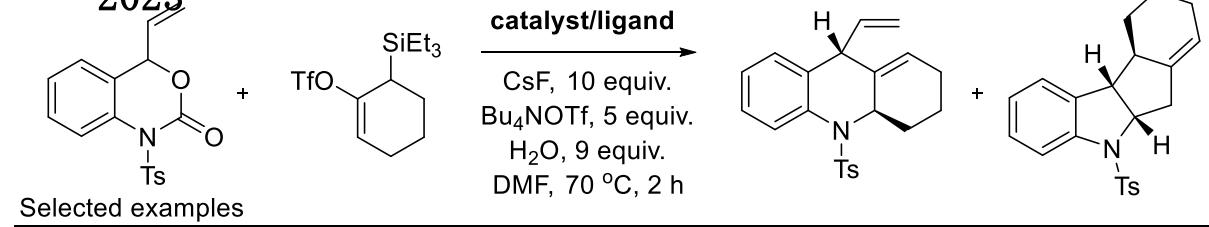
a Reaction was performed using 2-(N,N-dimethylaminomethyl)-1-diphenylphosphanylferrocene as ligand in MeCN at 60 °C for 3 h. **b** ArX = 2-halo-6-methyl-3-N-tosylaminopyridine. **c** Reaction was performed using 2-(N,N-dimethylaminomethyl)-1-diphenylphosphanylferrocene as ligand with CsF (2.5 equiv) in MeCN at 60 °C for 24 h; performed in the absence of $\text{Bu}_4\text{N}^+\text{OTf}^-$. **d** A silyl tosylate was used as the allene precursor.

Metal-catalyzed reactions of strained cyclic allenes



Garg,

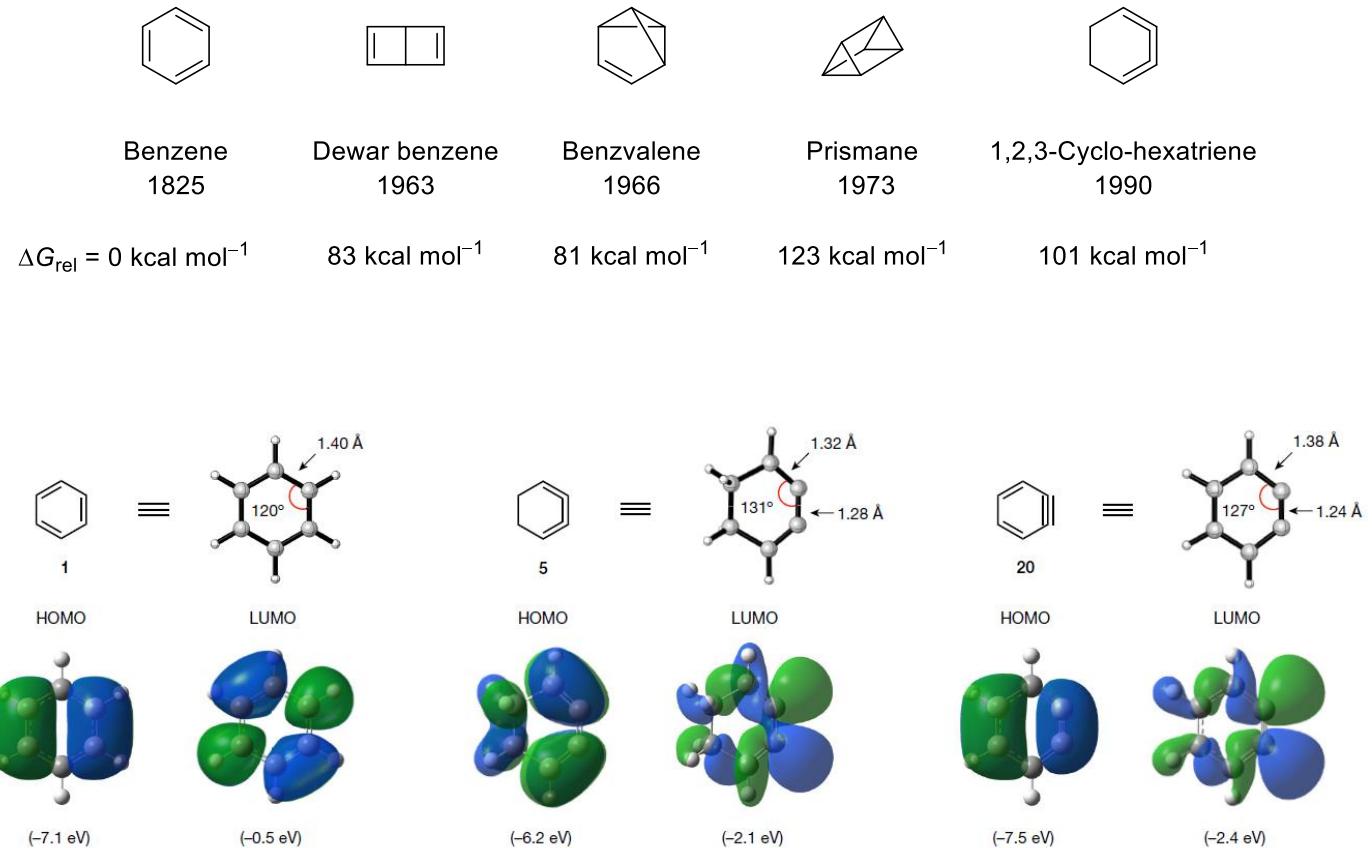
2023



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Cyclohexatriene

Comparison of reaction coordinate diagrams

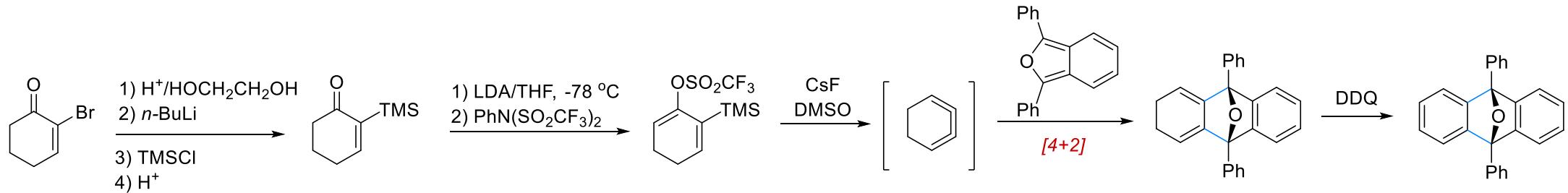


reactions of 1, 2, 3-cyclohexatriene should be kinetically and thermodynamically favoured because of the considerable strain release

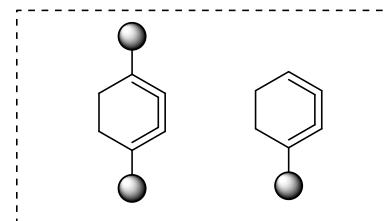
1, 2, 3-cyclohexatriene



1990, Johnson: validated the intermediacy of 1, 2, 3-cyclohexatriene

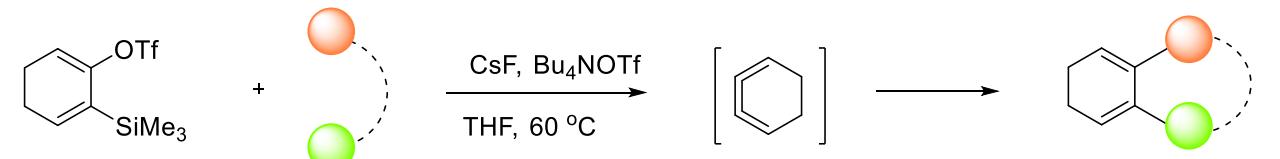


Only **four** experimental studies pertaining to 1, 2, 3-cyclohexatriene are available in the literature.



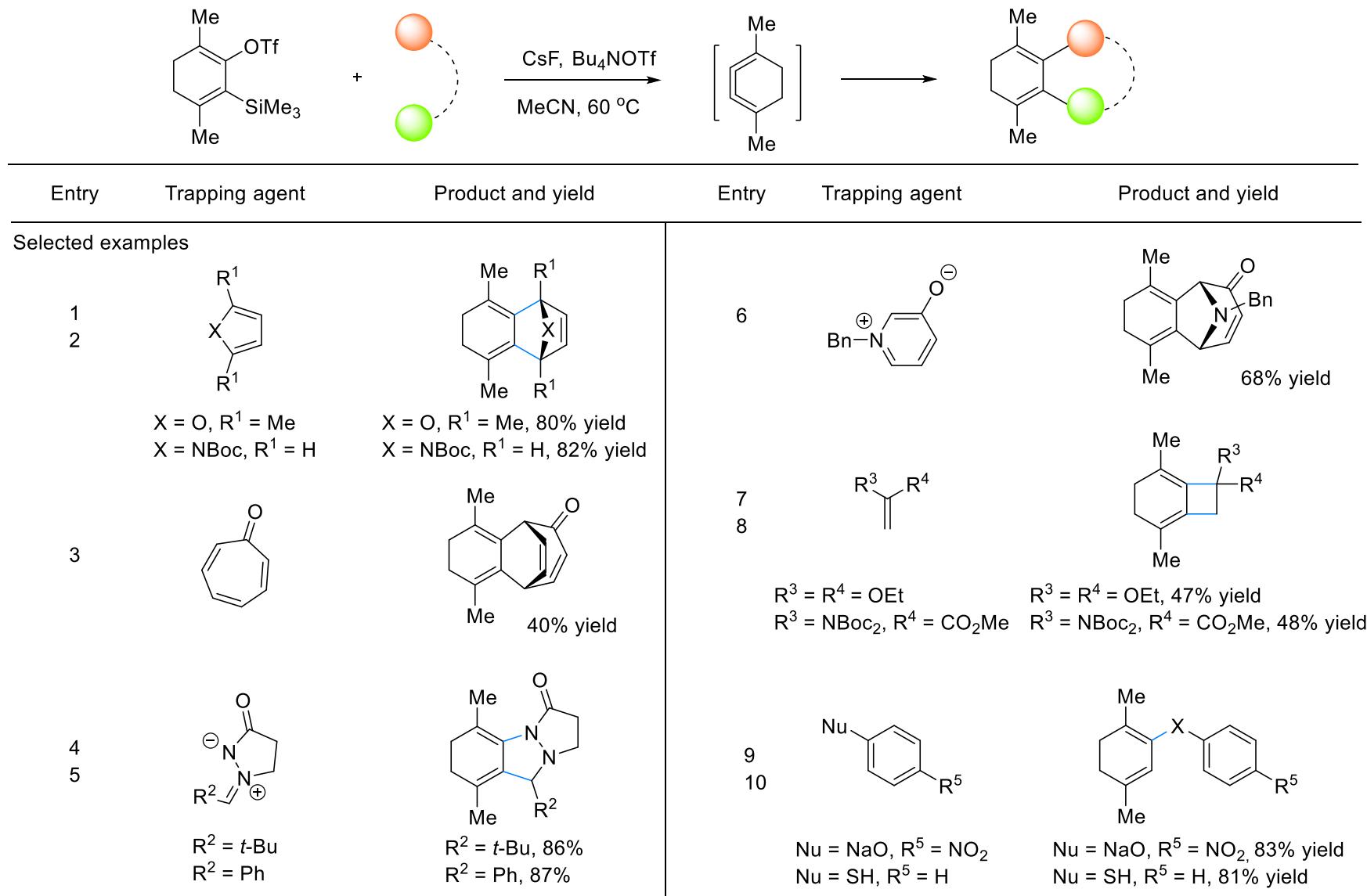
No reports

Trapping reactions of 1, 2, 3-cyclohexatriene

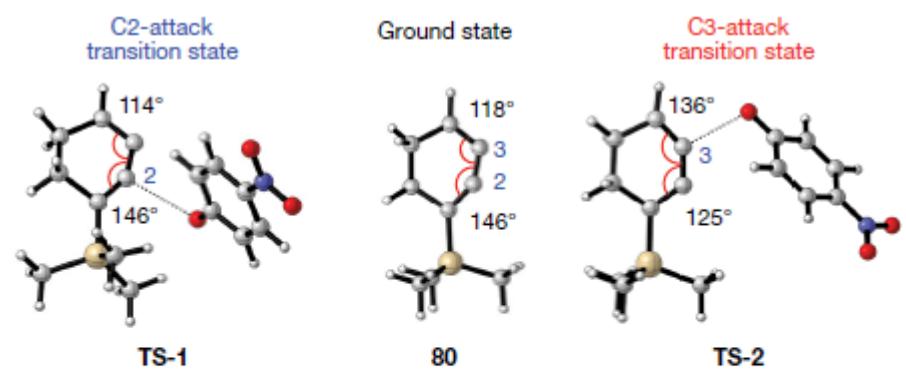
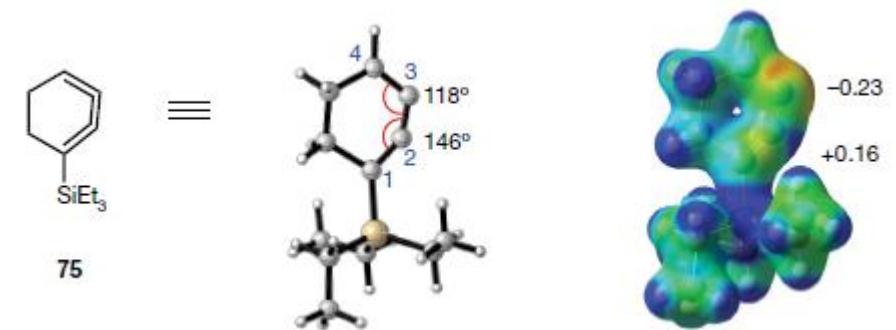
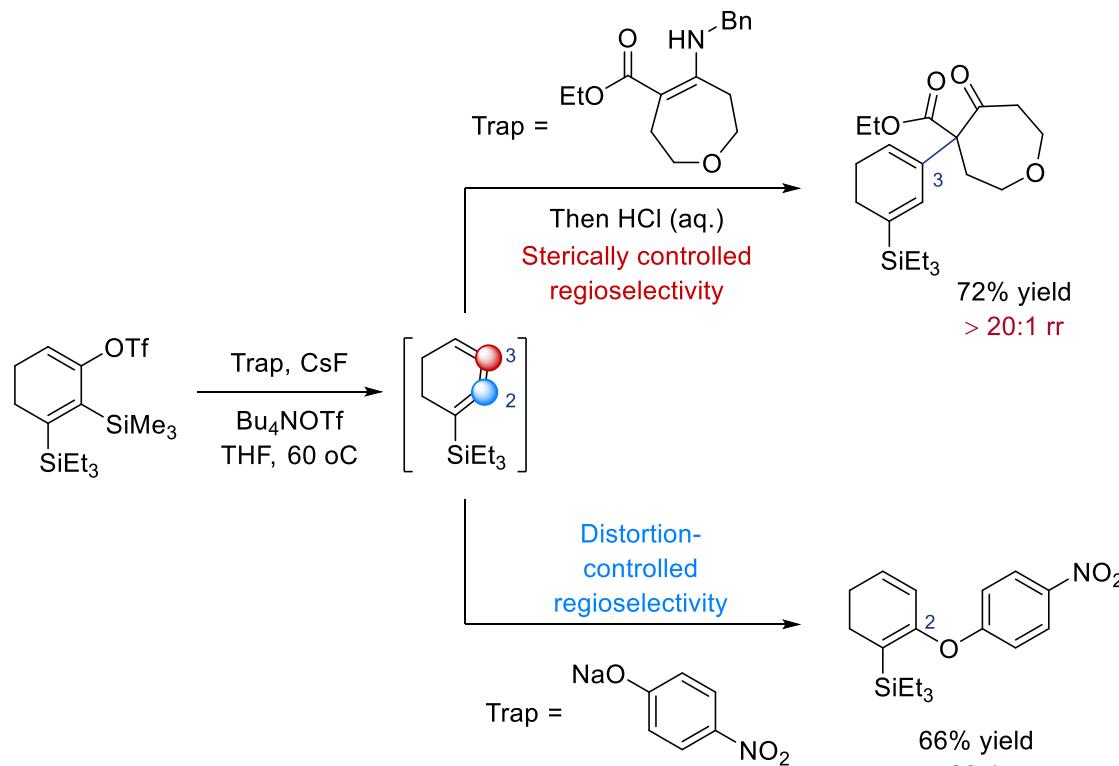


Entry	Trapping agent	Product	Yield	Entry	Trapping agent	Product	Yield
1			65%	5			59%
2			62%	6			51%
3			72%	7			44%
4			61%	8			51%

Trapping reactions of a disubstituted cyclic triene precursor



Structure and regioselective reactions of monosubstituted cyclic trienes



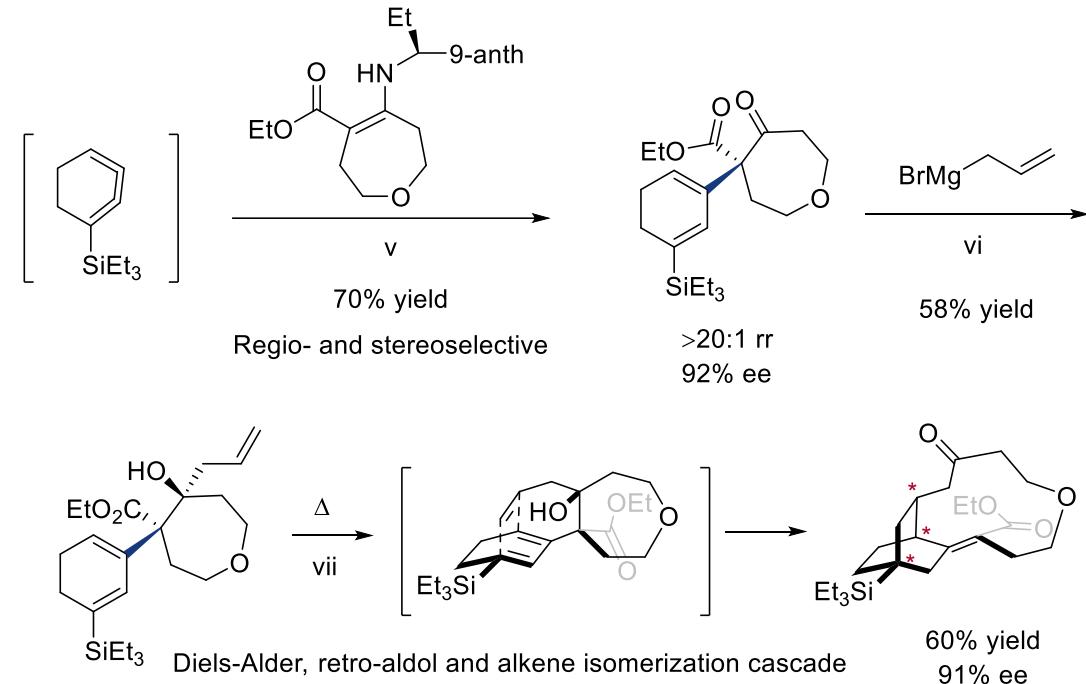
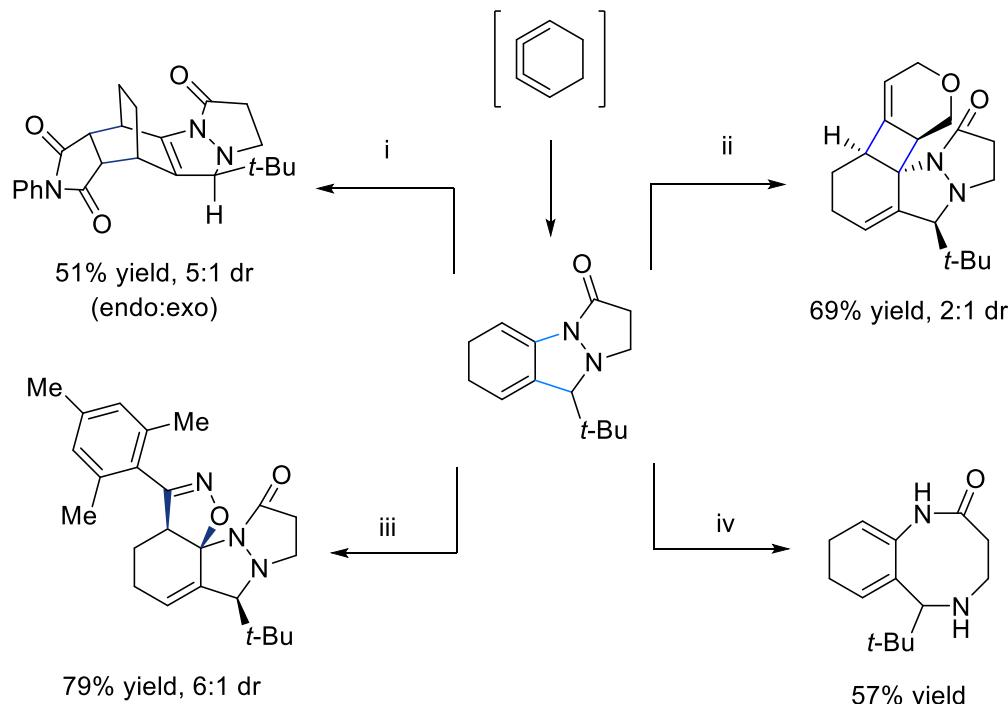
$\Delta G^\ddagger = 14.6 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$
Favoured, observed
 $\Delta \Delta G^\ddagger = 3.1 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$

$\Delta G^\ddagger = 17.7 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$
Disfavoured, not observed

$\Delta \theta_{\text{C}3} = -4^\circ$
 $\Delta \theta_{\text{C}2} = 0^\circ$
 $\Delta \Delta E^\ddagger = 4.6 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$
 Distortion: $\Delta \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{dist}} (80) = 1.4 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$
 Interaction: $\Delta \Delta E^\ddagger_{\text{int}} = 3.2 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$

$\Delta \theta_{\text{C}3} = 18^\circ$
 $\Delta \theta_{\text{C}2} = -21^\circ$

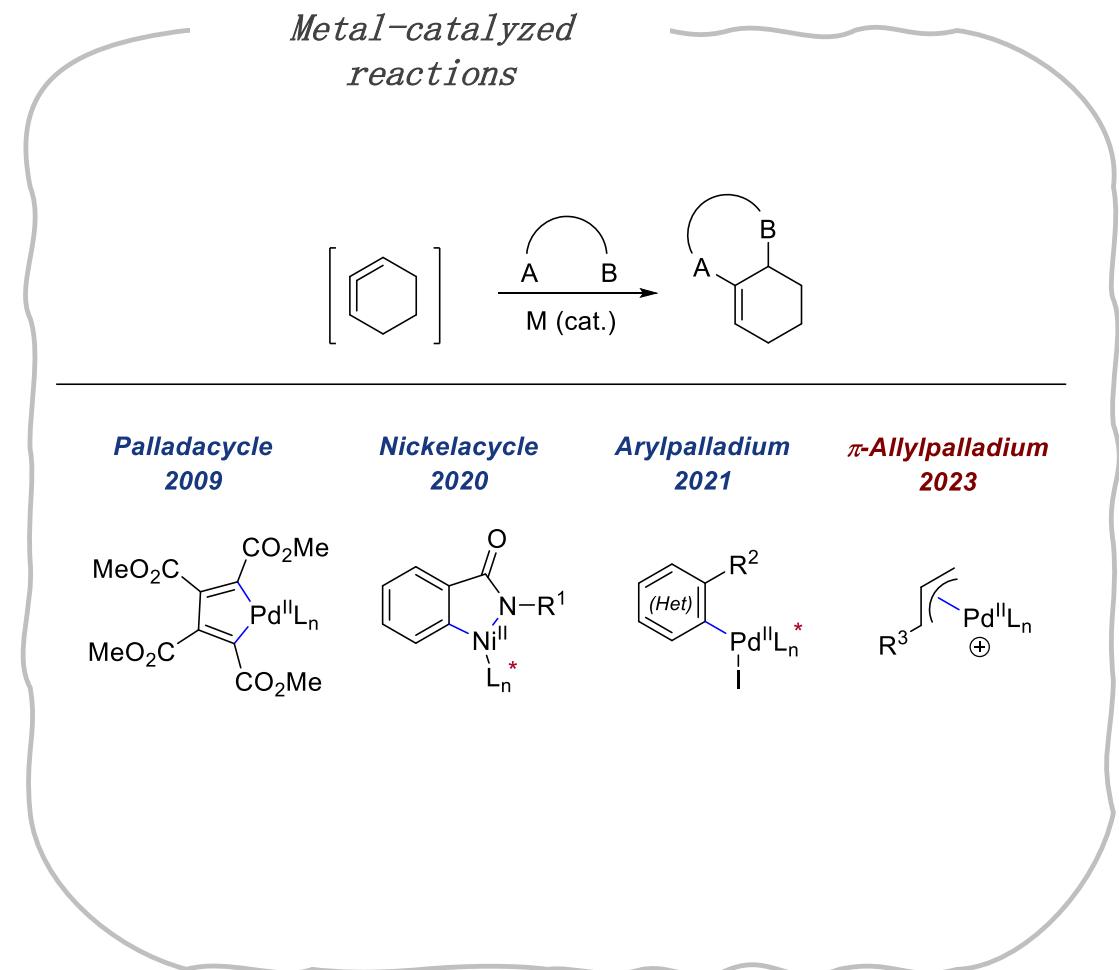
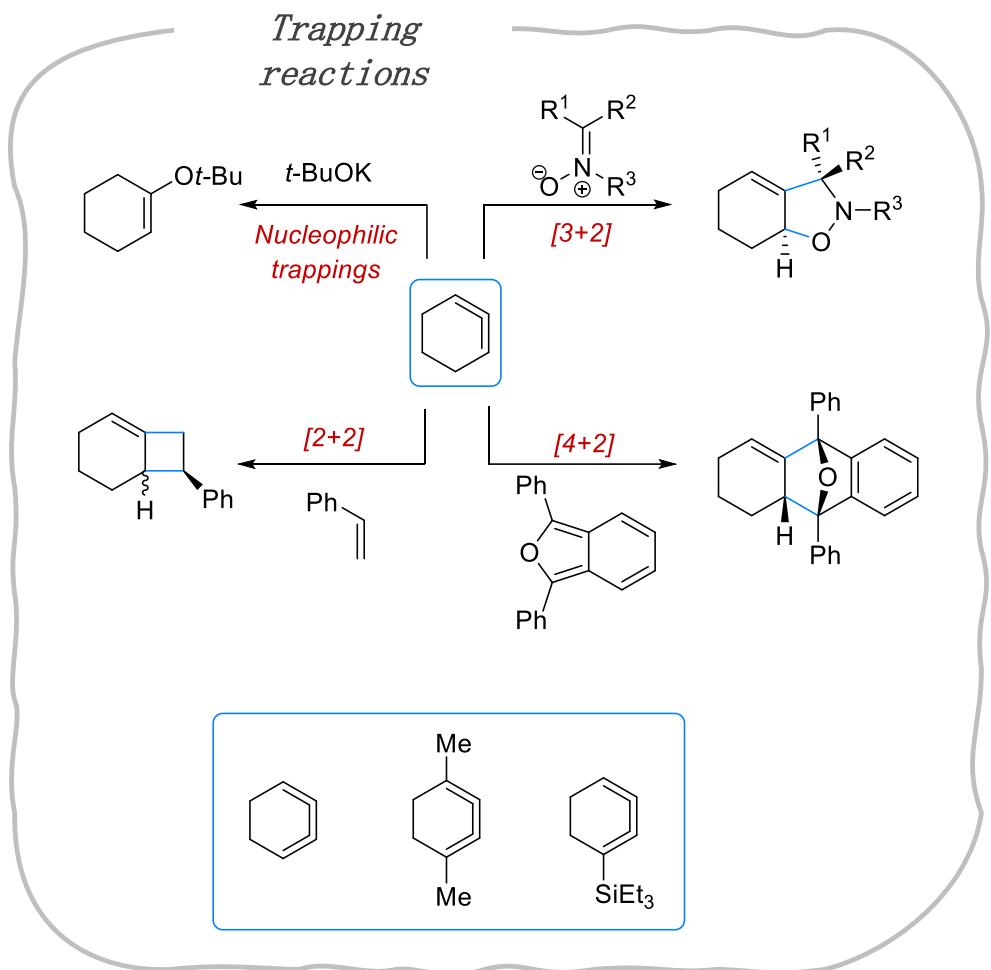
Strained 1, 2, 3-cyclohexatrienes in multistep synthesis



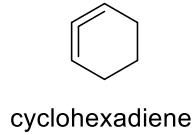


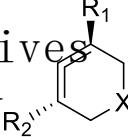
Summary and outlook

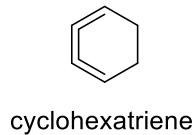
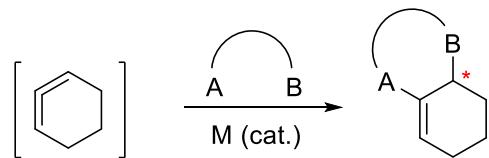
Summary and outlook

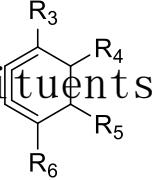


Summary and outlook



- Stabilized cyclohexene derivatives
full use of axial chirality
- More metal catalytic systems: Pd, Ni, Cu etc.



- Cyclohexatriene precursors with more abundant substituents
- cyclic reactions, nucleophilic addition reactions, and transition metal catalyzed reactions



THANKS

